





Progress in the GoSam+Whizard interface for SMEFT at NLO

CRC TRR257 meeting March 2024

Marius Höfer | 12 March 2024

with Jens Braun, Pia Bredt, Gudrun Heinrich, Marijn van Geest



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2 CRC Annual Meeting 2023



```
pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}, \, pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} + X \, , \, X = H, \gamma, Z, W^{\pm}
```

including off-shell effects and anomalous couplings within

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Standard Model Effective Field Theory (SMEFT)
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$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{SMEFT}} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \sum_{i} \frac{C_{i}^{(6)}}{\Lambda^{2}} \mathcal{O}_{i}^{\text{dim6}} + \mathcal{O}(\frac{1}{\Lambda^{3}})$$

 Λ : New physics scale

Anomalous couplings in the top quark sector 2023 Talk by G. Heinrich



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two independent approaches for CRC internal cross-checks and validation:

Aachen	Karlsruhe + Siegen

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two independent approaches for CRC internal cross-checks and validation:

implementation in HELAC-NLO framework	+ Siegen
(Giuseppe Bevilacqua, Jonathan Hermann, Minos Reinartz, Malgorzata Worek) see 2023 talk by J. Hermann	

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Aachen

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- see 2023 talk by J. Hermann

Karlsruhe + Siegen

- Whizard as Monte Carlo event generator
- GoSam as amplitude provider
- interface "Universal Feynman Output" (UFO) for EFT models



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Whizard + GoSam: Setup





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Whizard + GoSam

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Introduction

GoSam (amplitude provider)

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Whizard + GoSam: Setup

UFO model

particlesvertices

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Whizard (Monte Carlo event generator)

define process, specify parameters

- construct channel list & FKS subtraction terms
- initialise GoSam

sindarin runcard:





□ extend interface to work for *pp* collisions

- minor modifications in BLHA structures on both sides
- activate necessary routines in Whizard

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- □ extend interface to work for *pp* collisions
 - minor modifications in BLHA structures on both sides
 - activate necessary routines in Whizard
- □ improvements to GoSam in interface mode
 - stability of real radiation amplitudes in IR singular limits
 - handling of EFT expansion and truncation

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- □ allow for a more flexible interaction with GoSam through Whizard's sindarin runcard

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Program up and running!





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Program up and running!*

*Apart from stuff that doesn't work...

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Interface Validation

1) Internal checks

check consistency for selection of SM processes:

- Whizard with different amplitude providers: GoSam vs. OpenLoops vs. Omega (trees only)
- Whizard+GoSam with different model files: hard coded vs. UFO

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2a) Checks against independent tools (SM)

- tot. x-sec for $pp \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, $pp \rightarrow \gamma j$ at NLO QCD with NNLOJET
- distributions for VBF-HH at LO with VBFNLO

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2b) Checks against published results (SMEFT)

■ *ttH* with stable tops & Higgs: Maltoni et al. 2016 (MG5_AMC)

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Validation: SMEFT

validate against Maltoni et al. 2016: $t\bar{t}H$ with stable tops & Higgs



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include terms up to (dim-6)²:



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validate against Maltoni et al. 2016: $t\bar{t}H$ with stable tops & Higgs



include terms up to (dim-6)²:

$$\sigma = \sigma_{SM} + \sum_{i} \frac{C_i}{\Lambda^2} \sigma_i + \sum_{i \le j} \frac{C_i C_j}{\Lambda^4} \sigma_{ij}$$

$$\uparrow \qquad \uparrow \qquad \uparrow \qquad \uparrow \qquad \uparrow \qquad \mathsf{A} \text{ double insertions}$$

$$\dim -4 \qquad \dim -6 \qquad (\dim -6)^2 \qquad \mathsf{X} \text{ double insertions}$$

$$\mathsf{X} \text{ dim} -8$$

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perturbative expansion:
$$\sigma_{\rm x} = \sigma_{\rm x}^{\rm LO} + \alpha_{\rm s} \, \sigma_{\rm x}^{\rm NLO}$$

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Setting up the run

- UFO model generated with SmeftFR v3 [Dedes et al. 2023]
- tidy up output UFO manually:
 - remove flavour changing vertices
 - correctly implement EW-input scheme

$$\sigma = \sigma_{SM} + \sum_{i} \frac{C_i}{\Lambda^2} \sigma_i + \sum_{i \leq j} \frac{C_i C_j}{\Lambda^4} \sigma_{ij}, \qquad C_i = (C_{t\phi}, C_{\phi G}, C_{tG})$$

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extract σ_i , σ_{ij} by setting $C_i = 0$ or 1. Get off-diagonal terms by solving simple system of equations

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🗸 LO

 $\pmb{\times}\ NLO \rightarrow not$ yet fully functional

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tTH: Road to NLO in SMEFT

Interface/Program issues

- generation of FKS-subtraction terms by Whizard in presence of non-SM like vertices
- performance: improve GoSam code to achieve reasonable compilation and evaluation times

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 - ✓ parallelization of GoSam python code
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 - ... miscellaneous code improvements

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 \rightarrow New GoSam release planned!

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Physics issues

- renormalization
- running Wilson coefficients

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QCD renormalization in SM

handled automatically by GoSam

- gluons, massless quarks: MS
- massive quarks: OS

QCD renormalization of Wilson coefficients

Currently not taken care of automatically!

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massive quarks: OS

QCD renormalization in SM handled automatically by GoSam gluons, massless guarks: MS

QCD renormalization of Wilson coefficients

Currently not taken care of automatically!

Maltoni et al. 2016:
$$\bar{C}_i = (\delta_{ij} + \alpha_s \Delta_{ij}(\mu_{EFT}))C_j$$
 with $C_i = (C_{t\phi}, C_{\phi G}, C_{tG})$



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Renormalization





QCD renormalization in	SM				
handled automatically by Go	Sam				
gluons, massless quark	s: MS				,
massive quarks: OS				Separate running of	
QCD renormalization of	Wilson coefficients			C_i 's from α_s running. Note: C_i 's mix!	
Currently not taken care of a	utomatically!				
Maltoni et al. 2016.	$ar{m{\mathcal{C}}}_{i} = (\delta_{ij} + lpha_{m{s}} \Delta_{ij})$	$(\mu_{EFT}))C_j$	with	$C_i = (C_{t\phi}, C_{\phi G}, C_{tG})$	
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QCD renormalization	on in SM			
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How to deal with this i	n our setup?			
extend automatic r	enormalization in GoSam $ ightarrow$	complicated		
add UV-counterter	ms to UFO model $ ightarrow$ extensi	on of interface required		
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QCD renorma	lization in SM				
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add UV-cou	nterterms to UFO n	nodel $ ightarrow$ extension of interfa	ce required	$\int \rightarrow 0$ open question	
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Future work

Short-term

- finish NLO validation, also look at histograms + compare to HELAC results
- interesting things to study: CP violating anomalous couplings, treatment of \mathcal{O}_{tG} (see Jannis' talk)

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Long-term

- inclusion of 4-fermion operators
- inclusion of top decays and off-shell effects (see 2023 talk by J. Hermann)
- match with parton shower

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Beyond *t*t*H*

- other processes: $t\bar{t} + \gamma/Z/W^{\pm}$, $t + Z/W^{\pm}$, VBF-H(H) (in progress ...)
- other EFT models (e.g. HEFT)

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Summary

Task:

• setting up Whizard+GoSam to do SMEFT studies in $t\bar{t} + X$

Status:

- interface mostly working, optimizations outstanding
- validation of SMEFT features in progress (renormalization needed)

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